# **Sample Preparation**

# Crushing Lysis Efficiency. Nothing Resists FastPrep<sup>®</sup>.

FastPrep<sup>®</sup> systems, lysing matrix and kits provide the most usable DNA, RNA and proteins from tough, dirty or tiny samples.

MP

Fast and easy, everytime.

Higher Yields. Consistent Quality. Super Fast.

MP



# **Sample Preparation**

MP Bio, the leader in sample preparation, provides a complete range of high quality products for all steps of your research experiments. From lysis and extraction through purification of DNA, RNA and proteins, we offer the best solutions to achieve excellent and reliable results for your applications. FastPrep systems deliver high yields of DNA, RNA and protein from even the most resistant sample types in 40 seconds or less.

FastPrep homogenizers pulverize samples through simultaneous beating of specialized lysing matrix beads. Interchangeable sample holders allow unique flexibility in terms of sample size (2 mL to 250 mL as well as 96 deep well plates) and temperature (ambient or cryogenic conditions). FastPrep systems can quickly and efficiently process routine and resistant samples, including plant, root, soil, waste water, skin, tissue, seeds, and feces. FastPrep instruments, combined with the widest selection of industry leading lysing matrix materials and complete isolation kits, offer a complete solution for processing even the most difficult samples.

Drawing on years of manufacturing and laboratory experience, MP Bio provides a premium and complete workflow solution for molecular biology research studies. The product range includes sample homogenization and lysis tools, DNA and RNA extraction and purification kits, PCR enzymes and mastermixes, as well as transformation kits, gel electrophoresis and hybridization products.

The FastPrep family is a comprehensive laboratory solution that optimizes the lysis, grinding, or homogenization process from virtually any sample type. Mechanical lysis disrupts cells and tissues for the isolation of DNA, RNA, proteins, metabolites, and other small molecules, and eliminates the need for chemicals, enzymes, and detergents, which can inhibit some downstream processes. FastPrep instruments, Lysing Matrix tubes, and kits work together to deliver rapid, consistent, and efficient lysis and homogenization, resulting in high yields of purified nucleic acid or protein. A benchtop instrument utilizing bead-beating technology, the FastPrep provides complete and quantitative lysis of difficult and routine samples and is suitable in all applications that require grinding, lysing, or homogenization.

Examples of sample types include, but are not limited to:

- Plant Stems, roots, leaves, buds, flowers, fruits, and seeds
- Animal Animal and human samples, including bone, tumors, and skin Soil Eubacterial spores and endospores; gram positive bacteria; yeast; algae; nematodes; fungi; clay, sandy, silty, peaty, chalky, and loamy soil samples
- Bacteria Gram-positive, gram-negative, eubacterial spores, and endospores
- Feces Complex fecal matrices
- Yeast Cells and spores

MP Bio offers genomic DNA and total RNA extraction and purification kits and reagents that are optimized to provide maximum yield, purity and integrity from any sample.

MP Bio Extraction and Purification Kits offer the following benefits:

- Rapid and reproducible sample lysis and purification
- Closed lysing matrix tubes to prevent cross-contamination
- Increased yields of high-quality DNA and RNA
- Integrity and size of DNA and RNA are retained
- Ready-to-use nucleic acids for downstream applications

# FastPrep-24<sup>™</sup> 5G

Most Advanced Lysis, Homogenization and Grinding System Applicable for Genomics, Proteomics, or Other Chemical Studies and Analysis.



#### MOST VERSATILE Often Imitated, Never Replicated



QuickPrep Sample Holder included with instrument

The FastPrep-24 5G instrument is a versatile sample disruption device that provides the ultimate in speed and performance for the lysis of biological or inorganic samples.

A completely self-contained system, the FastPrep-24 5G instrument eliminates the risk of cross-contamination and time-consuming clean-up associated with manual lysis methods.

Samples and buffers are simply added to a Lysing Matrix tube containing specialized Lysing Matrix particles. Select your sample type from the Recommended Programs menu, push start, and in 40 seconds or less, your samples are completely lysed. The FastPrep-24 5G also allows for up to 12 custom assays to be manually programmed and saved.

Specifications	
Interface	Touch Screen Interface
Programmable Assays	Up to 12 Manual Assays Saved to Memory
Pre-Defined Assays	73 Pre-Defined and Optimized Assay Programs
Time Range	1 to 120 seconds in 1 second Increments
Speed Range	4 to 10 m/sec in 0.5 m/sec Increments
Cycles	1 to 9 Cycles
Pause Time	1 to 300 Second Pause Between Cycles in 1 Second Increments (Default: 300 Seconds)
Data Export	Via USB
Acceleration	< 2 Seconds to Maximum Speed
Deceleration	< 2 Seconds to Stop
Dimensions	Height: 490 mm; Base: 472 mm x 385 mm (Elliptic Shape)
Weight	23.6 kg (52 lb)
Power Requirement	120 VAC/60 Hz, 500W; 230 VAC/50 Hz, 500 W
Maximum Sound Level	< 70 dB

The heartbeat of the 5G is a microprocessor control interfaced to a touch screen display. The large, 7-inch HD monitor allows assay parameters to be set with the touch of a button. Hi-def graphics and intuitive software make programming the 5G fast and simple, while high-tech exterior graphics add to the sleek and sophisticated design of the instrument.

Product Name	Cat. No.
FastPrep-24™ 5G instrument	116005500

## Grind, Homogenize and Lyse Any Sample in 40 Seconds or Less



- **Consistent results**
- Reliable
- Flexible
- Affordable
- 8,500 Citations
- High yields
- Power to homogenize resistant samples with ease
- Interchangeable sample holders for flexibility in sample size and cryogenic lysis capability: 24 x 2 mL, 48 x 2 mL, 24 x 4.5 mL, 6 x 15 mL, 12 x 15 mL, or 2 x 50 mL
- High reproducibility with precise setting of lysis time and speed
- Eliminate cross contamination with single-use lysing matrix tubes
- Save up to 5 pre-set speed/time parameters
- Complete purification kits with Lysing Matrix available



QuickPrep-1 sample holder included with instrument

# RNA 3. Centrifuge to pellet debris 1. Prepare lysis tube 2. Process with FastPrep Instrument 4. Transfer cleared lysate

Specifications	
Time	1-60 seconds in 1 second increments
Speed	4.0 - 6.5 m/sec in 0.5 m/sec increments
Acceleration	<2 seconds to max speed
Deceleration	<2 seconds to stop
Standard temperature operating range	4-40 °C (39-104 °F)
Dimensions	Height - 465 mm, Oval Base - 437 x 332 mm
Weight	17.5 kg (45 lb)
Power requirements	90-250 V AC, 50/60 Hz, 1,200 W
Product Name	Cat. No.

116004500

FastPrep-24<sup>™</sup> instrument

# FastPrep Workflow

# FastPrep-96<sup>™</sup>

## Grinding, Lysis and Homogenization with the High-Throughput FastPrep-96™ System

The FastPrep-96 system delivers high-throughput sample homogenization, grinding and lysis with the highest efficiency, quality and reproducibility. Perform your DNA, RNA, protein and small molecule extractions from the most difficult, dirty, tough, large or tiny samples. With the highest power settings available, FastPrep-96 utilizes high-speed linear motion to disrupt any tissues or cells thoroughly through the simultaneous beating of specialized lysing matrix particles.

## The Ultimate in High-Throughput Sample Preparation

 High Throughput – Process up to 192 samples simultaneously in 2 x 96 deep well plates
 Exceptional Versatility – Interchangeable sample holders available: 96 x 2 mL tubes, 48 x 4.5 mL tubes, 20 x 15 mL tubes, 8 x 50 mL tubes, and 2 x 250 mL flasks
 Fast Processing Speed – 1800 Oscillations/min
 True Linear Mation – Eliminates the need to repare plates mid evaluated

True Linear Motion – Eliminates the need to re-orient plates mid-cycle

#### **Efficiently Lyse:**

- Human and animal tissues, tumors, bones, cells in culture
- Bacteria (gram + or -)
- Yeast, fungi, spores
- Plants, seeds, roots, leaves
- Feces, soil, sediment
- Food samples

2 x 96 well plate sample holder included with instrument

stprep 96

ControlsProgrammable run time and speed; display readoutTime Range1-360 seconds; 1-60 seconds in 1 second increments 60 - 360 seconds in 30 second incrementsSpeed Range800 - 1800 revolutions per minute (rpm) Programmable in 200 rpm incrementsAcceleration<2 seconds to maximum speedDeceleration<2 seconds to stopWeight49 kg (108 lb)Power Requirement Over voltage Category II110 VAC/60 Hz, 5.2 A 220 VAC/50 Hz, 2.6 AOperating range2-48 °C (35-100 °F) / 30-55% HumidityDimensions44 cm wide x 66 cm deep x 70 cm high	Specifications	
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Power Requirement       110 VAC/60 Hz, 5.2 A         Over voltage Category II       220 VAC/50 Hz, 2.6 A         Operating range       2-48 °C (35-100 °F) / 30-55% Humidity         Dimensions       44 cm wide x 66 cm deep x 70 cm high	Deceleration	<2 seconds to stop
Over voltage Category II       220 VAC/50 Hz, 2.6 A         Operating range       2-48 °C (35-100 °F) / 30-55% Humidity         Dimensions       44 cm wide x 66 cm deep x 70 cm high	Weight	49 kg (108 lb)
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	Operating range	2-48 ℃ (35-100 °F) / 30-55% Humidity
Product Name Cat. No.	Dimensions	44 cm wide x 66 cm deep x 70 cm high
Product Name Cat. No.		
	Product Name	Cat. No.

116010500

FastPrep-96<sup>™</sup> instrument

# Super FastPrep-2<sup>™</sup>

## Powerful and Portable Sample Lysis, Homogenization, and Grinding at Your Fingertips

FastPrep technology is now available in a lightweight, compact, hand-held format. An innovation in the sample lysis industry, the Super FastPrep-2<sup>™</sup> is a portable, omni-directional bead beating system with a unique, patent-pending balanced crankshaft-slider mechanism.

When compared to traditional homogenization methods, such as vortexing, ultrasonication, rotor-stator homogenizers, grinding with a mortar and pestle, or chemical or enzymatic lysis, the Super FastPrep-2 will save hours of work. Lyse any tough or frozen sample in 5 seconds while still maintaining high yields of intact DNA, RNA and proteins.

A completely self-contained system, Super FastPrep-2 eliminates the risk of cross-contamination and time-consuming clean-up associated with manual lysis methods. Simply add sample and buffers to the Lysing Matrix tube containing specialized particles specific for your application. The ergonomic design ensures ease in loading sample tubes, which remain securely sealed during processing.

### Lyse Your Samples in 5 Seconds

- Omni-directional motion with the highest speed
- Handheld system for lab and field use
- Compatible with all FastPrep 2 mL Lysing Matrix tubes



#### Specifications

opecifications	
Disruption Principle	Bead Beating
Power Requirements	90-240 V for battery charger, cordless operation
Overall Length	13″
Overall Width	3.4″
Overall Height	4.6″
Weight	2.2 kg
Number of Tubes per Run	2
Size of Tube	2 mL tubes
Maximum Speed	4,400 cpm
Minimum Speed	500 cpm
Type of Motion	Reciprocating
Peak to Peak Amplitude of Motion	1.5″
Peak Acceleration	Up to 500 g
Sound at 1ft.	100 dB at 4,900 cpm 90 dB at 3,300 cpm
Typical Run Time	2-15 seconds at 3,300 cpm
Product Name	Cat. No.
Super FastPrep-2 instrument	116012500

# Sample Holders

# Sample Holders for FastPrep Systems are Flexible, Interchangeable, and Available for Ambient or Cryogenic Sample Types

MP Bio offers the widest selection of sample holders to best meet your needs in sample preparation. Our sample holders allow for sample sizes ranging from 2 to 250 mL tube size and are built for durability in ambient and cryogenic conditions.

#### Ambient Temperature Sample Holders for FastPrep-24 and FastPrep-24 5G Instruments



QuickPrep<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 24 x 2 mL tubes (included with FastPrep-24<sup>™</sup> instrument) Cat. No. 116002512



**BigPrep™ Sample Holder** 2 x 50 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116002525



HiPrep<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 48 x 2 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116002527



QuickPrep<sup>™</sup> 3 Sample Holder 24 x 2 mL tubes (included with FastPrep-24<sup>™</sup> 5G instrument) Cat. No. 116005512





**TeenPrep<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder** 12 x 15 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116002526

TallPrep<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 24 x 4.5 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116002540

#### Cryogenic Temperature Sample Holders for FastPrep-24 and FastPrep-24 5G Instruments

During mechanical lysis, the temperature within the tube can increase and can cause damage to the molecules in your sample.

Protects thermosensitive molecules from heat degradation due to an innovative design encompassing a cooling chamber.
 Prevents the increase of sample temperature during the homogenization process by maintaining sample temperature at 4°C.
 Ensures a highly effective grinding process of any sample, even the most elastic, by making them brittle.



CoolPrep<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 24 x 2 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116002528



CoolTeenPrep<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 6 x 15 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116002530



CoolBigPrep<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 2 x 50 mL tubes

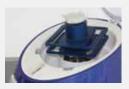
Cat. No. 116002531



# Sample Holders

### Metal Sample Holders for FastPrep-24 and FastPrep-24 5G Instruments

All-Metal sample holders are ideally suited for work with highly infectious, pathogenic, or other biologically hazardous samples. They withstand temperatures up to 450°C, allowing for sterilization by pyrolysis or autoclaving. Pathogens, including bacteria, viruses, fungi, parasites, viroids, and prions, can be effectively eliminated. All-Metal sample holders are also safe to use with most laboratory detergents and sterilization solutions, ensuring easy care and maintenance.



Metal BigPrep<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 2 x 50 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116002547



Metal TeenPrep<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 12 x 15 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116002546



Metal QuickPrep<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 24 x 2 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116002545

### FastPrep-96<sup>™</sup> Sample Holders

FastPrep-96<sup>™</sup> offers the widest variety of sample holders (2 x 96 deep well plates, 96 x 2 mL, 48 x 4.5 mL, 24 x 15 mL, 8 x 50 mL and 2 x 250 mL flasks) and a simple, accurate, closed loop control of lysing power and speed. All this and more make the FastPrep-96<sup>™</sup> the perfect solution for all of your high volume sample preparation needs.



**BigFlex<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder** 8 x 50 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116010550



TallFlex<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 48 x 4.5 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116010580



LargeFlex<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 2 × 250 mL tube

Cat. No. 116010590

## ConeFlex<sup>™</sup> Legacy Sample Holder

ConeFlex<sup>™</sup> Legacy Sample Holder allows any existing FastPrep-24<sup>™</sup> Sample Holders to be used on the FastPrep-96<sup>™</sup> instrument.

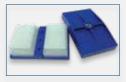


**TeenFlex<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder** 24 x 15 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116010560

QuickFlex<sup>™</sup> Sample Holder 96 x 2 mL tubes

Cat. No. 116010570



Well Plate Adapter 2 x 96 deep well plates (included with FastPrep-96<sup>™</sup> instrument) Cat. No. 119696168



**ConeFlex™ Sample Holder** Adapter

Cat. No. 116010595



# Lysing Matrix

FastPrep® Lysing Matrix makes difficult-to-lyse samples easy. No matter how tough or resistant your samples are, our bead beating tubes will effectively disrupt cell walls, providing the highest yields of nucleic acids and proteins in a matter of seconds. Lysing Matrix tubes from MP Bio are highly reproducible with no cross-contamination. All Lysing Matrix tubes are standard sizes and fit just about any homogenizer on the market. We offer a wide variety of lysing beads and matrices to fit all sample types and applications.

- Optimal cell disruption for any sample
- Size and composition optimized according to sample type
- No cross contamination with closed Lysing Matrix tubes
- Available in 2 mL, 4.5 mL, 15 mL, 50 mL tubes or 96 well plates
- Fit any high-speed bead-beating homogenizers
- Validated worldwide with 3,000+ Lysing Matrix specific publications

FastPrep® Lysing Matrix tubes range from low to high impaction, breaking down any sample type whether the cell walls are hard or soft. Sample types include, but are not limited to, human, animal, and plant tissues; microorganisms like bacteria, yeast and fungi; soil; feces; plus insects and worms.

Impact-resistant Lysing Matrix tubes with beads are available in 2 mL, 4.5 mL, 15 mL, 50 mL and 96-well format sizes and contain a wide variety of materials to meet your lysing, grinding, and homogenization needs. All matrix particles are produced to the highest quality standards to ensure optimum performance. The lysing matrix particles are then dispensed into the Lysing Matrix tubes under a rigorous set of proprietary conditions, allowing complete confidence for immediate use.

For optimal performance and results, we recommend using the Lysing Matrix tubes in conjunction with our FastPrep instruments to ensure easy grinding, lysing, and homogenization of any sample type in seconds.

Lysing	Matrix	Matrix Composition	Lysing	Matrix	Matrix Composition
•	А	Garnet matrix and 1/4 inch banded sstellites	0	I	2 mm yellow zirconium oxide beads and 4 mm black ceramic sphere
•	В	0.1 mm silica spheres	•	J	2 mm yellow zirconium oxide beads and 1.6 mm aluminum oxide particles
•	С	1 mm silica spheres	٠	К	0.8 mm zirconium silicate beads
•	D	1.4 mm ceramic spheres	•	М	1/4 inch ceramic beads
•	Е	1.4 mm ceramic spheres, 0.1 mm silica spheres, and 4 mm glass beads	0	S	1/8 inch stainless steel beads
0	F	1.6 mm aluminum oxide particles and 1.6 mm silicon carbide particles	0	SS	6.35 mm stainless steel grinding balls
•	G	1.6 mm silicon carbide particles and 2 mm glass beads	0	Y	0.5 mm diameter Yttria-stabilized zirconium oxide beads
•	Н	2 mm glass beads and 2 mm yellow zirconium oxide beads	•	Z	2 mm diameter Yttria-stabilized zirconium oxide beads







www.mpbio.com

# Lysing Matrix

## Size

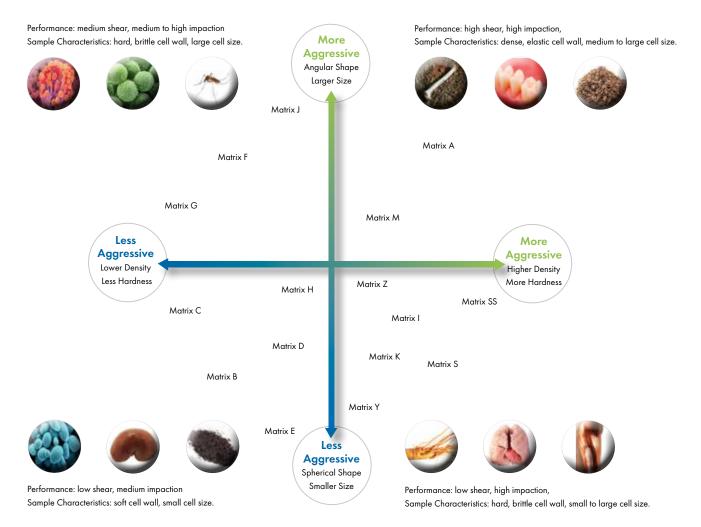
The smaller the particles used in the grinding media, the smaller the average particle size and the smaller the lowest-limiting particle size produced during pulverization. Matrix particle size should be selected based upon the size of the particles you wish to obtain in your lysate.

# Shape

The shape of the grinding media is a major determining factor in how cells are disrupted. Dull media, such as spherical beads, utilize cascade impaction (hammering) as the main force for cell lysis. Sharp and angular shaped media will primarily generate mechanical shear forces (chopping and cutting) which can quickly open difficult cell walls, grind fibrous or elastic animal tissue, or crack spores or oocytes. Shear forces are preferable when isolating stable molecules such as DNA, stable proteins, structural polysaccharides and small molecules or metabolites. RNA and certain easily denatured proteins can be quickly degraded by shear forces, so care needs to be taken when using angular media. For isolation of these molecules, smooth impactor grinding media can be much more forgiving.

# Hardness, Density, and Composition

The composition determines two very important qualities: hardness and density, both of which are inherent physical properties derived from the molecular composition of the matrix particle. The hardness must be greater than that of the sample being pulverized, with higher hardness values being more effective at disrupting hard and brittle cell membranes. Hardness and density values help optimize lysis efficiency while preserving the integrity of the analytes of interest.





# Ready-to-Use Lysing Matrix

	Sample Type	L	ysing	g Mo	atrix												
	Animal & Human Tissues	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	н	I.	J	К	Μ	S	SS	Y	z
Soft Tissues	Lung, Breast, Kidney, Heart, Intestine, Muscle, Spleen, Liver, Brain	•			•									•	•		•
	Skin	•			•												
	Nail													•			
S	Tail, Ear	•												•			
nple	Vascular tissue	•			•												•
San	Hair													•			
ane	Bone	•										•	•	•	•		
Unique Samples	Tumor	•												•			
	Mammalian cell	•			•												•
	Infected tissue (isolation of viruses or virus)												•				
	Microorganisms	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I.	J	K	М	S	SS	Y	Z
	Bacteria (gram + and -)	•	•				•				•						
	Yeast, Mold	•		•			•	•				•				•	
	Bacterial & Fungal spore	•	•				•	•		•	•	•			•		
	Algae	•		•				•								•	
	Virus	•	•														
	Environmental Samples	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I.	J	K	М	S	SS	Y	Z
	Soil, Marine sediment, Rhizosphere, Manure, Compost, Sludge, Feces, Wastewater					•		•	•	•							
	Plant Tissues	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	М	S	SS	Y	Z
	Leaf	•			•		•	•									•
	Seed	•					•	•	•	•			•	•	•		
_	Root	•					•	•						•			
-	Needle	•					•	•					•	•			
-	Wood	•				_	•	•	•	•							
	Stem, Flower	•			•		•	•									•
	Insects & Worms	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	М	S	SS	Y	Z
	Tick, Fly	•			•				•	•							•
	Nematode	•		•	•												•
	Bee, Mosquito	•			•												•



# Lysing Matrix Tubes

Description	Pack Size	Cat. No.
	50 x 2mL	116910050
Lysing Matrix A	100 x 2mL	116910100
	500 x 2mL	116910500
	25 x 4.5mL	116970025
Lysing Matrix A	50 x 4.5mL	116970050
	100 x 4.5mL	116970100
	5 x 15mL	116930005
Lysing Matrix A	25 x 15mL	116930025
	50 x 15mL	116930050
	10 x 50mL	116950010
Luine Metric A	50 x 50mL	116950050
Lysing Matrix A	100 x 50mL	116950100
	500 x 50mL	116950500
Lata Adata A	96-well Rack	116980001
Lysing Matrix A	10 x 96-well Rack	116980010
	50 x 2mL	116911050
Lysing Matrix B	100 x 2mL	116911100
	500 x 2mL	116911500
	25 x 4.5mL	116971025
Lysing Matrix B	50 x 4.5mL	116971050
	100 x 4.5mL	116971100
	5 x 15mL	116931005
Lysing Matrix B	25 x 15mL	116931025
	50 x 15mL	116931050
	10 x 50mL	116951010
Lysing Matrix B	50 x 50mL	116951050
	100 x 50mL	116951100
	500 x 50mL	116951500
Lysing Matrix B	96-well Rack	116981001
	10 x 96-well Rack	116981010
	50 x 2mL	116912050
Lysing Matrix C	100 x 2mL	116912100
	500 x 2mL	116912500
	25 x 4.5mL	116972025
Lysing Matrix C	50 x 4.5mL	116972050
	100 x 4.5mL	116972100
	5 x 15mL	116932005
Lysing Matrix C	25 x 15mL	116932025
	50 x 15mL	116932050

Description	Pack Size	Cat. No.		
	10 x 50mL	116952010		
Lysing Matrix C	50 x 50mL	116952050		
	96-well Rack	116982001		
Lysing Matrix C	10 x 96-well Rack	116982010		
	50 x 2mL	116913050		
Lysing Matrix D	100 x 2mL	116913100		
	500 x 2mL	116913500		
	25 x 4.5mL	116973025		
Lysing Matrix D	50 x 4.5mL	116973050		
	100 x 4.5mL	116973100		
	5 x 15mL	116933005		
Lysing Matrix D	25 x 15mL	116933025		
	50 x 15mL	116933050		
	10 x 50mL	116953010		
	50 x 50mL	116953050		
Lysing Matrix D	100 x 50mL	116953100		
	500 x 50mL	116953500		
Lucia a Matrix D	96-well Rack	116983001		
Lysing Matrix D	10 x 96-well Rack	116983010		
	50 x 2mL	116914050		
Lysing Matrix E	100 x 2mL	116914100		
	500 x 2mL	116914500		
	25 x 4.5mL	116974025		
Lysing Matrix E	50 x 4.5mL	116974050		
	100 x 4.5mL	116974100		
	5 x 15mL	116934005		
Lysing Matrix E	25 x 15mL	116934025		
	50 x 15mL	116934050		
	10 x 50mL	116954010		
Lysing Matrix E	50 x 50mL	116954050		
	100 x 50mL	116954100		
Lysing Matrix E	96-well Rack	116984001		
	10 x 96-well Rack	116984010		
	50 x 2mL	116915050		
Lysing Matrix F	100 x 2mL	116915100		
	500 x 2mL	116915500		
Lysing Matrix G	50 x 2mL	116916050		

# Lysing Matrix Tubes

Description	Pack Size	Cat. No.
	50 x 2mL	116917050
Lysing Matrix H	100 x 2mL	116917100
	50 x 2mL	116918050
Lysing Matrix I	100 x 2mL	116918100
1 • • • •	50 x 2mL	116919050
Lysing Matrix J	100 x 2mL	116919100
	50 x 2mL	116920050
Lysing Matrix K	100 x 2mL	116920100
	50 x 2mL	116923050
Lysing Matrix M	100 x 2mL	116923100
	500 x 2mL	116923500
	25 x 15mL	116939025
Lysing Matrix M	50 x 15mL	116939050
	10 x 50mL	116959010
Lysing Matrix M	50 x 50mL	116959050
	50 x 2mL	116925050
Lysing Matrix S	100 x 2mL	116925100
	500 x 2mL	116925500
	5 x 15mL	116938005
Lysing Matrix S	25 x 15mL	116938025
	50 x 15mL	116938050
	10 x 50mL	116941010
Lysing Matrix SS	50 x 50mL	116941050
	100 x 50mL	116941100
	50 x 2mL	116960050
Lysing Matrix Y	100 x 2mL	116960100
	500 x 2mL	116960500
	25 x 4.5mL	116977025
Lysing Matrix Y	50 x 4.5mL	116977050
	100 x 4.5mL	116977100
	5 x 15mL	116975005
Lysing Matrix Y	25 x 15mL	116975025
	50 x 15mL	116975050
	10 x 50mL	116976010
Lysing Matrix Y	50 x 50mL	116976050

Description **Pack Size** Cat. No. 96-well Rack 116960001 Lysing Matrix Y 10 x 96-well Rack 116960010 50 x 2mL 116961050 Lysing Matrix Z 100 x 2mL 116961100 500 x 2mL 116961500 25 x 4.5mL 116985025 50 x 4.5mL Lysing Matrix Z 116985050 100 x 4.5mL 116985100 5 x 15mL 116978005 25 x 15mL Lysing Matrix Z 116978025 50 x 15mL 116978050 10 x 50mL 116979010 Lysing Matrix Z 116979050 50 x 50mL 96-well Rack 116961001 Lysing Matrix Z 10 x 96-well Rack 116961010

#### Biopulverizer System I Cat. No. 116750200

The perfect starter pack for new FastPrep<sup>™</sup> instrument owners. Suitable for all sample types. System I contains Lysing Matrix A, B, C, D, E.

#### **Biopulverizer System II** Cat. No. 116850200

The perfect pack for processing difficult samples, such as skeletal muscle, pancreas, lung, heart, bone, seeds and spores. System II contains Lysing Matrix F, G, H, I, J.



ORDER NOW! www.mpbio.com

# **Metal Lysing Matrix Tubes**

Stainless Steel Lysing Matrix tubes are ideal for grinding, lysing, and homogenizing your most resistant samples! Constructed from 308 SS, these tubes and grinding matrix are tough enough to stand up to the most demanding mechanical punishment that can cause traditional thermoplastic tubes to crack. Our tubes are machined from premium grade billet and deliver superior strength over less expensive production methods such as deep-drawn aluminum tubes. An oblique angle conical bottom provides a better impact surface than the rounded bottoms of deep-drawn tubes.

The stainless steel threaded cap provides a leak-proof closure without the energy-robbing alternatives like plastic flange screw caps or rubber stoppers. A Teflon O-ring prevents leakage, and can be cleaned with detergent and/or autoclaving, or replaced entirely between samples. Machined knurls on the cap provide a firm grip for easy opening and closing.

Two different impactors are available, a single Stainless Steel Ball, ¼" diameter; or a Stainless Steel Cylinder, ¼" diameter x ½" length.



#### **Applications**

- Dry grinding very tough or hard samples where heat generation can damage plastic tubes
- Cryogenic dry grinding where severe cold temps (dry ice or LN<sub>2</sub>) can damage plastic tubes
- Milling or grinding non-biological samples where plastic contamination is of concern
- Sample processing with solvents or chemicals that are incompatible with plastics

#### **Research Areas and Sample Types**

Environmental and Agriculture

Tough seeds such as dried corn, soybeans, wheat, tomato, and chile; wood, bark, roots; animal claws and hooves

#### **Forensics**

Bone, teeth, hair, fingernails, and non-biological substrates

#### Cancer and Disease

Tough tissues, bone, cartilage, and skin

#### Industrial

Non-biological, rocks and minerals, plastics and composites, printed circuit boards, wood and building materials

Description	Pack Size	Cat. No.
	2 Each	116991002
Metal Lysing tube, 2 mL, w/ Grinding Ball	3 Each	116991003
	6 Each	116991006
	2 Each	116992002
Metal Lysing tube, 2 mL, w/ Grinding Cylinder	3 Each	116992003
	6 Each	116992006
Replacement O-rings for Metal Lysing Tube, 2 mL	50 Each	116990100



# **Protoplast Isolation from Yeast and Plant Cells**

Biodegrading yeast cell walls is necessary for protoplasts preparation and transformation. Selecting the optimal lysing enzyme is always challenging as it needs to have maximum efficiency without hindering the regeneration of the protoplasts after transformation. Zymolyase is a combination enzyme product with a proprietary mixture of four unique lytic enzymes to easily break down various yeast cell wall components, enabling maximal yield of viable protoplasts.

With almost 3 decades of expertise in the industry and over 2,000 citations, Zymolyase from MP Bio is a time proven and quality driven product that offers:

Highest efficiency to form almost 100% protoplasts	Description	Size	Cat. No.
Shortest time for yeast cell wall biodegradation		250 mg	08320932
Lot to lot consistency and high reproducibility	Zymolyase 100 T	500 mg	08320931
Widely cited and highly recognized in almost	Zymolyase 20 T	lg	08320921
2,400 publications			

# **Enzymes for Plant Cell Lysis and Protoplast Formation**

Plant protoplasts are plant cells which have had their cell wall removed, usually by digestion with enzymes like pectinases and cellulases. Protoplasts can be isolated from various plant tissues, such as leaves, flowers, stems, roots, and anthers. Due to the various sample sources and structure differences, it is challenging to effectively prepare plant protoplasts with high efficiency and satisfying quality for subsequent applications such as DNA transformation, plant breeding, and other uses. MP Bio has long provided high quality pectinases and cellulases to support plant protoplasts. These products offer:

<ul> <li>High efficiency to remove cell walls</li> </ul>	Description	Size	Cat. No.
<ul> <li>High yield of viable protoplasts</li> </ul>	Pectolyase Y-23	1 g	08320951
<ul> <li>Robust enzymatic activities</li> </ul>	Pectolyase Y-23	10 g	08320952
<ul> <li>Optimized enzymatic components</li> </ul>	Cellulase Y-C	10 g	08320961

During maceration, the breakdown of pectins leads to a loss of cohesion and cell separations. Both endo-polygalacturonase or endo-pectate lyases have been reported to macerate specific tissues. Pectolyase Y-23 is a specific preparation from *Aspergillus japonicas*, containing both endo-polygalacturonases and endo-pectin lyases in high activity in addition to a maceration stimulating factor. It has found wide use and acceptance in the scientific literature. MP Bio supplies purified pectolyase Y-23 with activity greater than 1000 U/g. Similar to pectinases, cellulases are comprised of a broad array of enzymes that hydrolyze the 1,4-beta-D-glycosidic linkages in cellulose, hemicellulose, lichenin, and other substrates. Cellulase Y-C from MP Bio is produced from *Trichoderma viride* and has very high filter paper decomposing activity as well as appreciable additional xylanase and hemicellulase activity. It is an effective enzyme for use with pectolyase Y-23 for plant cell wall removal.





# Automated Nucleic Acid Purification Platform

Save time, increase reproducibility, and be cost effective. The MPure-12<sup>™</sup> is a bench-top automated system for rapid purification of nucleic acids from a wide variety of biospecimens, including tissues, cultured cells, blood, and FFPE samples. Combined with a uniquely designed magnetic bead processing chamber, the fully integrated and easy-to-use pre-packaged reagent kits offer superior yields of nucleic acids and high-quality results at an affordable price.

- Fully automated and integrated platform that offers cost and time savings
- Reproducibility, lot-to-lot consistency, scalability, ease-of-use and convenience
- Highest quality and yield of DNA & RNA for downstream applications
- No cross-contamination of samples due to the unique platform design

### MPure-12 system - 117002200

• Fully automated platform for isolation of up to 12 nucleic acid samples

### MPure Blood DNA Extraction Kit – 117022100/117022200

Purification of genomic DNA from mammalian whole blood, peripheral blood mononuclear cells, buffy coat

#### MPure Tissue DNA Extraction Kit – 117022400

• Purification of genomic DNA from a variety of animal tissues, swabs and blood stains

### MPure Cultured Cell DNA Extraction Kit – 117022500

Purification of genomic DNA from cultured cells

### MPure FFPE DNA Extraction Kit – 117022900

Purification of genomic DNA from formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded tissue (FFPE) samples

### MPure Total RNA Extraction Kit – 117022160

Purification of total RNA from a variety of sample types





# **DNA Isolation and Purification Kits**

High performance FastDNA purification kits provide ready-to-use methods for the isolation and subsequent purification of intact DNA from any source. Eluted DNA is ready for digestion, electrophoresis, PCR, and other desired applications.

### FastDNA™ Kit – 116540400 and FastDNA™ SPIN Kit – 116540600

Isolate genomic DNA from plant, animal, bacteria, yeast, algae, and fungi cells

Process up to 200 mg of tissue or cells with the FastPrep instrument

Lysing Matrix A tubes, all necessary buffers, and silica-based spin filters are included in the FastDNA SPIN Kit.

The FastDNA SPIN Kit quickly and efficiently isolates genomic DNA from almost any sample (plant and animal tissues, cultured cells, bacteria, yeast, fungi, insects, etc). Up to 200 mg of tissue or cells are processed by the FastPrep-24 with Lysing Matrix A tubes. The kit includes 3 different lysis buffers for the homogenization of a wide variety of sample types and the released DNA is purified by a silica-based spin filter method. Purified DNA is ready for enzyme digestion, electrophoresis, PCR and any other desired application.

#### **References:**

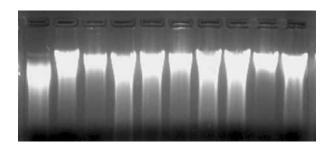
- 1. Hill J.E. et al (2005). Appl. Environ. Microbiol. Vol 71 : 867-875
- 2. Moon H. et al (2004). J. Exp. Bot. Vol 55 : 1519-1528
- 3. Dionisi H.M. et al (2004). Appl. Envir. Microbiol. Vol 70 : 3988-3995

Metagenomic studies involve isolation of nucleic acids from the entire biome of a given sample. Environmental or gut samples can present significant challenges in terms of sample preparation and subsequent isolation and purification. Typical soil, sludge, and fecal samples exhibit variables that can make processing procedures difficult to standardize. These variables include: complex matrices with varying mechanical and rheological properties; diverse biological materials including microorganisms, plant and animal tissue, and other cells; and innate PCR inhibitors and degrading enzymes. The FastPrep system of sample prep instruments and isolation kits simplifies these procedures through automated, quantitative mechanical lysis of even tough gram + bacterial spores and parasitic oocytes. The unique buffer chemistry flocculates and removes inhibitors and is followed by a simple, high capacity solid-phase silica "bind-wash-elute" protocol.

## FastDNA™ SPIN Kit for Soil – 116560200

- Isolate bacterial, fungal, plant, and animal genomic DNA from soil and environmental samples
- Lyse difficult cells such as eubacterial spores, endospores, gram (+/-) bacteria, and yeast
- Process up to 500 mg of soil with FastPrep instrument
- Lysing Matrix E tubes, buffers, and silica-based spin filters included

The FastDNA<sup>™</sup> SPIN Kit for Soil is designed to efficiently isolate bacterial, fungal, plant, and animal genomic DNA from soil and environmental samples. Up to 500 mg soil are processed by a FastPrep instrument with the Lysing Matrix E tubes, which are designed to efficiently lyse all microorganisms, including difficult sources such as eubacterial spores and endospores, gram positive bacteria, and yeast. The released DNA is purified by a silica-based spin filter method and is suitable for PCR analysis and other downstream applications.



#### **References:**

- 1. Selesi D. et al (2005). Appl. Envir. Microbiol. Vol 71 : 175-184
- 2. Alexandrino M. et al (2004). Water Research. Vol 38 : 1340 1346
- 3. Mumy K.L. et al (2004). J. of Microbiological Methods. Vol 57 : 259 268

DNA from various soil samples extracted with the FastDNA SPIN Kit for Soil. 20% of the DNA isolated from 500 mg soil was loaded on a 1.2% agarose gel (0.5X TAE). Soil was taken from: Lane 1: tomato pot; Lane 2 : sludge Lane 3 : sandy soil; Lane 4 : under pine tree Lane 5 : under palm tree; Lane 6 : green garden Lane 7 : Nile Lilly pot; Lane 8 : lawn grass Lane 9 : citrus tree; Lane 10 : avocado tree. DNA ranges from 4-20 kb.



# **DNA Isolation and Purification Kits**

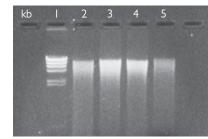
### FastDNA™ 50 mL SPIN Kit for Soil – 116560600

- Isolate bacterial, fungal, plant, and animal genomic DNA from soil and environmental samples
- Lyse difficult cells such as eubacterial spores, endospores, gram (+/-) bacteria, and yeast
- Process up to 5 g of soil with FastPrep instrument
- Lysing Matrix E tubes, buffers, and silica-based spin filters included

### FastDNA™ SPIN Kit for Feces – 116570200

Isolate genomic DNA from fecal samples Process up to 500 mg of feces with FastPrep instument Lysing Matrix E tubes, buffers, and silica-based spin filters included

The FastDNA<sup>™</sup> SPIN Kit for Feces is the newest addition to the evolving FastDNA<sup>™</sup> kit family. Prompted by you, our customer, MP Bio has developed a FastDNA<sup>™</sup> SPIN Kit designed exclusively for the isolation of genomic DNA from fecal material. With the FastDNA<sup>™</sup> SPIN Kit for Feces, you will have everything you need to quickly and efficiently lyse any fecal sample, isolating high quality DNA for immediate use in downstream applications. Used in conjunction with our FastPrep-24 homogenization system, you will be able to completely lyse fecal samples in seconds with no pre-grinding or preparation.



DNA from fecal samples with the FastDNA<sup>™</sup> SPIN Kit for Feces. DNA was loaded on a 1.2% agarose gel (0.5X TAE). Lane 1: Lamda HindIII Marker Lane 2: Bovine stool 200 ng DNA Lane 3: Equine stool 200 ng DNA Lane 4: Feline stool 200 ng DNA Lane 5: Avian stool 200 ng DNA

### FastDNA™ SPIN Kit for Plant and Animal Tissue – 116540800

- Isolate genomic DNA from plant and animal tissues
- Lysing Matrix D, buffers, and silica-based spin filters included

### **DNA Isolation and Purification Kit Selection Guide**

		Standard Throughput				
Kit	FastDNA	FastDNA SPIN	FastDNA SPIN for Soil	FastDNA SPIN for Feces	FastDNA SPIN for Plant and Animal Tissue	
Cat. No.	116540400	116540600	116560200	116570200	116540800	
Lysing Matrix Tube	A	A	E	E	D	
Samples						
Plants	•	•			•	
Animals	•	•			•	
Cultured Cells	•	•				
Bacteria	•	•				
Yeast	•	•				
Algae	•	•				
Fungi	•	•				
Insects	•	•				
Soil/Environmental			•			
Feces				•		



# FastDNA<sup>™</sup>-96 Kits

High-throughput FastDNA<sup>TM</sup>-96 purification kits provide ready-to-use methods for the isolation and subsequent purification of intact genomic DNA from virtually any source. Samples can be lysed in approximately 60 seconds using the FastPrep-96 instrument. Eluted DNA is ready for digestion, electrophoresis, PCR, and any other desired application.

### FastDNA<sup>™</sup>-96 Soil and Microbe DNA Kit – 119696200

 Isolate genomic DNA from gram (+/-) bacteria, fungi, plant and animal tissue, algae, spores, and other soil components in approximately 50 minutes

### FastDNA<sup>™</sup>-96 Fungal/Bacterial DNA Kit – 119696300

 Isolate genomic DNA from tough-to-lyse gram (+/-) bacteria, fungi, spores, nematodes, pollen, and mammalian cells in approximately 40 minutes

### FastDNA<sup>™</sup>-96 Fecal DNA Kit – 119696400

Isolate genomic DNA from microbes, fungi, parasites, and other fecal organisms in approximately 50 minutes

## FastDNA<sup>™</sup>-96 Tissue and Insect DNA Kit – 119696500

 Isolate genomic, viral, and mitochondrial DNA from animal tissues, cultured mammalian cells, whole blood, insects, and arthropods in approximately 40 minutes

## FastDNA<sup>™</sup>-96 Plant and Seed DNA Kit – 119696600

• Isolate genomic DNA from stems, roots, leaves, buds, flowers, fruits, seeds and other plant samples in approximately 50 minutes

### **DNA Isolation and Purification Kit Selection Guide**

		High Throughput					
Kit	FastDNA-96 Soil and Microbe DNA	FastDNA-96 Fungal/Bacterial DNA	FastDNA-96 Fecal DNA	FastDNA-96 Tissue and Insect DNA	FastDNA-96 Plant and Seed DNA		
Cat. No.	119696200	119696300	119696400	119696500	119696600		
Lysing Matrix Tube	Y	Y	Y	Z	Z		
Samples							
Plants					•		
Animals				•			
Cultured Cells							
Bacteria		•					
Yeast							
Algae							
Fungi		•					
Insects				•			
Soil/Environmental	•						
Feces			•				



# **RNA Isolation and Purification Kits**

FastRNA<sup>™</sup> SPIN Kits quickly and efficiently isolate high-quality, total RNA from bacterial cell culture, yeast strains, fungi, and algae in approximately 15 minutes using a specialized Lysing Matrix for cell lysis and SPIN columns for the purification process.

## FastRNA™ SPIN Kit for Microbes – 116020050

Isolate large and small RNA species from tough-to-lyse bacterial cell cultures

## FastRNA<sup>™</sup> SPIN Kit for Yeast – 116030050

Isolate large and small RNA species from tough-to-lyse yeast strains, fungi and algae

# **Encapsulated Media**

Eliminate the waste, inaccuracies and mess associated with weighing out bulk powder.

- Hundreds of formulations for bacteria and yeast
- Capsule format eliminates weighing, dust, and cleanup
- Simply drop capsules in water and autoclave

Ideal for production labs and high volume workloads that require accurate reproducibility.

LEARN MORE

No weighing. No dust. No cleanup. No smell.

# FastRNA<sup>™</sup> Pro Kits

The FastRNA<sup>™</sup> Pro Soil-Direct and Indirect kits are designed to efficiently isolate total RNA from organic material found in soil samples or soil supernatants. FastRNA<sup>™</sup> Pro Soil kits purify RNA in a process that removes humic substances and other inhibitors, and efficiently inactivates cellular RNases during homogenization to prevent RNA degradation. The purified RNA is suitable for RT-PCR analysis and many other downstream applications.

## FastRNA™ Pro Soil-Direct Kit – 116070050

Extract nucleic acids from microorganisms, and other biological samples, directly from soil

## FastRNA™ Pro Soil-Indirect Kit – 116075050

Prior to extraction of nucleic acids, separate microorganisms and other biological samples from the soil

Permit soil incubation with growth media to amplify under-represented living organisms

The FastRNA<sup>™</sup> Pro Kits are designed to quickly and efficiently isolate total RNA from virtually any sample. During the homogenization step, intact total RNA is released in the proprietary RNAPro<sup>™</sup> solution where it is immediately stabilized. The RNAPro<sup>™</sup> solution inactivates cellular RNases during cell lysis to prevent RNA degradation. RNA is then extracted with chloroform and precipitated with ethanol. DEPC-treated water is provided for re-suspension of total RNA. High quality RNA prepared with FastRNA<sup>™</sup> Pro Kits is ready for all downstream applications including RT-PCR, gene expression, and microarray analysis.

## FastRNA™ Pro Blue Kit – 116025050

Isolate total RNA from gram (+/-) bacteria

### FastRNA™ Pro Red Kit – 116035050

Isolate total RNA from yeast and fungi

### FastRNA™ Pro Green Kit – 116045050

Isolate total RNA from plant, animal, and cultured cells

## **RNA Isolation and Purification Kit Selection Guide**

		RNA-Stabilizing			
Kit	FastRNA Pro Soil-Direct	FastRNA Pro Soil-Indirect	FastRNA Pro Blue	FastRNA Pro Red	FastRNA Pro Green
Cat. No.	116070050	116075050	116025050	116035050	116045050
Lysing Matrix Tube	E	E	В	С	D
Samples					
Plants					•
Animals					•
Cultured Cells					•
Bacteria			•		
Yeast				•	
Algae					
Fungi				•	
Soil/Environmental	•	•			



# **DNA Purification from PCR Reactions and Agarose Gels**

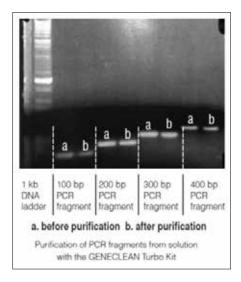
GENECLEAN kits are a proven technology for DNA purification from PCR reactions and agarose gels. Patented GENECLEAN technology simplifies the process of purifying DNA into three easy steps: BIND, WASH and ELUTE. Ethanol precipitation is never required.

## **GENECLEAN Turbo Kits**

GENECLEAN Turbo Kits use a GENECLEAN Turbo Cartridge system designed to simplify the purification process. This system contains a special silica embedded membrane and buffer system optimized for the purification of DNA.

Benefit from the many advantages offered by these kits:

- P High column capacity binds up to 10 μg of DNA
- High yields DNA recovery is up to 95%
- **Fast** 12 samples are processed in 15 minutes
- Effective purified DNA performs well in downstream applications
- **Complete** kits contain all required columns and solutions



#### GENECLEAN Turbo for PCR Kit - For purification of PCR products ranging from 100 bp to 10 kb

Description	Size	Cat. No.
	50 preps	111103200
GENECLEAN Turbo for PCR Kit	100 preps	111103400
	300 preps	111103600

GENECLEAN Turbo Kit - For purification of DNA fragments from 100 bp to 300 kb from TAE or TBE buffered agarose gels or solutions

Description	Size	Cat. No.
	50 preps	111102200
GENECLEAN Turbo Kit	100 preps	111102400
	300 preps	111102600

### **GENECLEAN SPIN Kit**

For purification of DNA fragments from 200 bp to 300 kb from TAE or TBE buffered gels or solutions. The GENECLEAN SPIN Kit includes a bulk slurry form of the patented silica matrix that allows for customization and flexibility with respect to the scale of purification required and spin filters whose usage prevents silica particle carry-over into cleaned DNA.



Description	Size	Cat. No.
	50 preps	111101200
GENECLEAN SPIN Kit	100 preps	111101400
	300 preps	111101600



# Protein Isolation and Purification Kits

The FastPROTEIN products employ a powerful, patented technology for the rapid lysis of yeast and bacteria. Used in conjunction with any FastPrep instrument, these products offer the fastest way to release expressed proteins from the host organism. FastPROTEIN Kits are perfect for analyzing protein expression conditions using gel analysis. Samples are enclosed during the quick lysis step, thus preventing cross-contamination or sample loss. Total proteins isolated with the FastPROTEIN matrices are native and can be used for a variety of applications including SDS-PAGE, western blotting, immunoprecipitation, gel mobility shift assays, and enzyme activity analysis.

### FastPROTEIN™ Blue Matrix – 116550400

Isolate and purify proteins from gram (+/-) bacteria

## FastPROTEIN™ Red Matrix – 116550600

Isolate and purify proteins from yeast cells

FastGlycoProtein Isolation Kits are designed to quickly and efficiently isolate glycoproteins from complex protein mixtures, including animal and plant tissues, cultured cells, serum, microbes, and insects. The optimized Lysing Matrix A, coupled with any FastPrep instrument, quickly lyses most tissue samples in 40 seconds or less. Following lysis, samples are loaded into the SPIN filter tubes where the resin is washed, and the glycoproteins are eluted with the elution buffer. Eluted glycoproteins are ready for 1-D gel electrophoresis and total protein (Bradford type) assays.

### FastGlycoProtein™ Isolation Kit ConA Resin – 116550800

Utilize the lectin concanavalin A (ConA) immobilized on agarose

### FastGlycoProtein™ Isolation Kit WGA Resin – 116550900

Utilize the lectin wheat germ agglutinin (WGA) immobilized on agarose

# **7X Cleaning Solutions**

### The laboratory detergent researchers have trusted for over 50 years!

- Effective, water-soluble and eco-friendly cleaning solutions with no etch to glass or plastic labware at any concentration
- ES 7X is a completely eco-friendly solution
- Nontoxic for tissue and cell cultures
- Eliminate interfering fluorescence residues for flow cytometry
- No need for pH adjustment at any concentration
- Easy and safe to use, no gloves needed, gentle on skin
- Easy to store 1 gallon of 7X concentrate can make up to 100 gallons of cleaning solution





FastPrep-24 5G System: an ultra-high performance sample preparation method for the reliable detection of pathogens in food and feed samples. **Comparison Study** 

# FastPrep-24 5G™

Efficient preparation of food and feed samples, comprising sampling and homogenization for microbiological testing, food authentication and GMO testing, are essential components of food control. Procedures involving vortexing or manual grinding have often proved inadequate.

Several forms of mechanical homogenization methods available in the market have been evaluated. The outcome of these studies revealed that efficiency, ease of handlings, and high throughput capabilities makes the FastPrep-24 5G system the first choice for successful food safety tests.

The FastPrep-24 5G system is indeed the newest innovation in bead beaters and produces the fastest lysis of even the most difficult samples. It uses a unique, optimized motion to disrupt cells through the multidirectional, simultaneous beating of specialized Lysing Matrix beads on the sample material. The FastPrep-24 5G is the only available homogenizer with 11 interchangeable adapters designed for high-throughput applications, large volume samples, and cryogenic lysis.

A wide variety of specialized Lysing Matrix tubes containing beads of different material, size and shape have been tailored to guarantee a thorough homogenization of any sample.

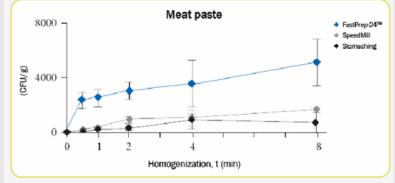
Rodhe A. *et al.*<sup>1</sup> carried out a systematic comparison of different homogenization approaches, namely, stomaching, sonication, and milling by FastPrep-24 or SpeedMill for pathogen isolation and conventional detection by cultivation for processed and unprocessed meat products.

#### Results

The FastPrep-24 homogenization method gives the best results with high reproducibility for detection of surface food contamination.

For inner-matrix contamination, long treatments are required and only FastPrep-24, as a large-volume homogenizer, produced consistently good recovery rates, extracting seven times more pathogen after 8 minutes homogenization compared to stomaching (figure 1).

The FastPrep-24 has also been shown to be a valuable homogenization tool in other applications like the authentication of fish in commercial canned products<sup>2</sup> and the identification of a large number of microorganisms involved in the production of wine<sup>3</sup>.



Homogenization of inner-matrix contamination. Release of Salmonella from whole cross sections of internally contaminated meat paste after pretreatmen by FastPrep-24<sup>144</sup>, stomaching, and SpeedMill for 0, 30 s and 1, 2, 4, and 8 mins was monitored.

- 1. Rodhe A. et al., BioMed Research International Vol 2015 (2015), Article ID 145437, 8 pages
- 2. Infante C. et al., Food Research International Vol 39 (2006), 1023-1028
- 3. Marzano M. et al., PLoS ONE Vol 11(6) (2016), doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0157383



# An effective solution to grind lung tissue without cross contamination

**User Testimonial** 

# FastPrep-96™

Bioanalysis facilities supporting drug development can encounter many challenges associated with the analysis of biological materials.

Lung tissue from toxicological studies, for example, can present challenges with small sample volumes, particularly for rat and mouse, if only a portion of the tissue is made available for analysis. Lung tissue is also an extremely elastic matrix, which can be difficult to homogenize effectively. In addition, there is a significant risk for cross contamination between samples when using mechanical homogenizers, which is a very time-consuming process.

To avoid cross contamination and produce homogeneous samples, Neil Adcock<sup>\*</sup> and his laboratory found that using the FastPrep-96<sup>™</sup> (MP Biomedicals, CA, USA) was an effective solution. With the FastPrep-96, Adcock's samples could each be homogenized in a separate sample preparation, thus avoiding cross-contamination, and in a fraction of the time required for mechanical homogenizers.

> "...In order to avoid cross-contamination and produce homogeneous samples we have found in our laboratories an effective solution in the FastPrep-96<sup>™</sup> (MP Biomedicals, CA, USA) where each sample is homogenized in a separate sample preparation tube in a fraction of the time required for mechanical homogenizers."

– Neil Adcock



\*Bioanalysis for the development of respiratory drugs: what are the challenges? Bioanalysis (2014) 6(9), 1143–1145; www.future-science.com



## FDA Validated Molecular Method to Detect C. cayetanensis in Food Samples

Vegetables

# CASE STUDY

Almeria S. ; da Silva A.J. ; Blessington T. ; Cloyd T.C. ; Cinar H.N., Durigan M. ; Murphy H.R.

Evaluation of the U.S. Food and Drug Administration validated method for detection of Cyclospora cayetanensis in high-risk fresh produce matrices and a method modification for a prepared dish

Food Microbiology (2018) Vol 76 : 497–503

#### Overview

Keyword: Cyclospora cayetanensis, Fresh produce, Prepared dish, qPCR

Aim of the study: Evaluate the performance of the FDA method for detection of C. Cayetanensis in fresh produce items

Application: qPCR

Sample name: Carrots, basil, parsley, cabbage & carrot mix

Sample type: Fresh and prepared produce

Material: FastDNA™ Spin Kit for Soil, FastPrep-24™ instrument

Buffer: Sodium Phosphate Buffer and MT Buffer (from the FastDNA™ Spin Kit for Soil)

#### **Protocol and Parameters**

- 1. Add up to 850 μL of pooled pellet collected after the washing procedure of infected food samples to a Lysing Matrix tube containing the mix of beads of Lysing Matrix E (1.4mm ceramic beads, 0.1mm silica beads and one 4mm glass bead)
- 2. Add 122 µL MT buffer
- 3. Add 978 µL Sodium Phosphate Buffer. Screw on cap securely.
- 4. Transfer the samples to the FastPrep-24<sup>™</sup> bead beater and homogenize at a setting of 6.5 m/s (approximately 4000 rpm) for 60 seconds. Immediately remove the sample holder containing the tubes from the instrument and place on ice for 3 minutes. Return the sample holder to the bead beater and repeat the bead beating and the incubation on ice as above.
- 5. Remove the tubes from the sample holder and centrifuge at 14,000 × g for 15 minutes.
- 6. Transfer the supernatant to a clean 2 mL tube. Add 250 µL PPS and mix by inverting by hand 10 times.
- 7. Centrifuge at 14,000 × g for 5 minutes then transfer supernatant to a clean 15 mL Falcon tube containing 1.0 mL of resuspended Binding Matrix.
- 8. Place on a rotator or invert by hand for 2 minutes and then allow silica matrix to settle for 3 minutes. Centrifuge the 15 mL tubes briefly at 1000 × g for 1 minute in a swinging bucket rotor.
- 9. Remove and discard a total of 1.4 mL of supernatant from each tube in two 700 µL aliquots.
- 10. Resuspend the matrix in the remaining supernatant and transfer approximately 700 µL to a SPIN Filter in a catch tube. Centrifuge at 14,000 × g for 1 minute. Empty the catch tube and add any remaining resuspended mixture to the SPIN Filter and spin as before. Empty the catch tube again.
- 11. Add 500 μL prepared SEWS-M to each filter. Gently resuspend each by pipetting up and down.

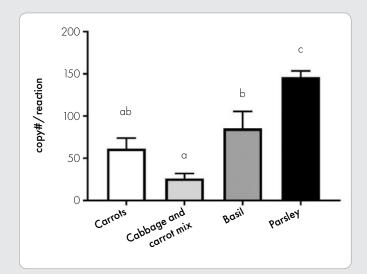
# CASE STUDY

#### Protocol and Parameters - cont.

- 12. Centrifuge at  $14,000 \times g$  for 1 minute. Empty catch tube and replace.
- 13. Centrifuge at 14,000 × g for 2 minutes to dry the matrix. Discard the catch tube and replace with a new catch tube.
- 14. Air dry the filter for 5 minutes at room temperature.
- 15. Add 75 μL DES to the matrix in the spin filter. Resuspend the Binding Matrix by gently stirring with a small pipet tip. Incubate for 5 minutes in a heat block at 55°C.
- 16. Centrifuge at 14,000 × g for 1 minute to recover the eluted DNA and then discard the SPIN Filter.
- 17. Store the DNA samples at 4°C for up to 2 days or at -20- or -80 °C for longer term prior to performing the Real-Time PCR detection step.

#### Conclusion

The FastPrep-24<sup>™</sup> homogenizer used in combination with the FastDNA<sup>™</sup> Spin Kit for Soil is shown to be an effective method for the lysis of *C. cayetanensis* oocysts from infected food matrices and isolation of their DNA. The extracted DNA was used successfully in real-time PCR assays that were able to detect as few as 5 oocysts in 25 g of food samples.



#### Figure 1.

Comparison of mean copy number of the 18S rRNA gene determined per qPCR reaction (2µl of DNA/reaction) in carrots, cabbage and carrots mix, parsley, and basil after seeding samples with 200 Cyclospora cayetanensis oocysts. Arbitrary letters a, b and c, were indicated over columns. Different letters over the columns indicate statistically significant differences among matrices (P < 0.05). Significant differences were observed between cabbage and carrots mix samples compared to both basil and parsley samples, and in parsley compared to all other matrices. No significant differences were observed between carrots and cabbage and carrots mix or between carrots and basil. The standard error is represented by error bars.

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## Optimized Methodology for Sequential Extraction of RNA and Protein from Small Human Biopsies

Skin Tissue

# CASE STUDY

Berglund S.R. ; Schwietert C.W. ; Jones A.A. ; Stern R.L. ; Lehmann J. ; Goldberg Z. Optimized Methodology for Sequential Extraction of RNA and Protein from Small Human Skin Biopsies. Journal of Investigative Dermatology (2007) Vol 127 : 349–353

#### Introduction

Skin tissue, although easily accessible, is difficult to process owing to its natural resistance to mechanical shearing and high levels of RNase and proteases. Currently, these complications result in degraded RNA samples with variable yield. We have developed a method for sequential extraction of high quality RNA and protein from a single 3 mm full thickness skin punch biopsy.

Two extraction techniques were used to disrupt the biopsy samples, homogenization, and bead beating

#### Overview

Keyword: Tissue biopsy, clinical samples, RNA extraction, protein extraction

Aim of the study: Optimization of RNA and protein extraction from skin tissue

Application: Western blot & RNA quality analysis

Sample name: Tissue biopsy

Sample type: Human skin biopsies from a 3 mm punch

Material: FastPrep® instrument, Lysing Matrix D tubes

Buffer: Guanidine Thiocyanate lysis buffer

#### **Protocol and Parameters**

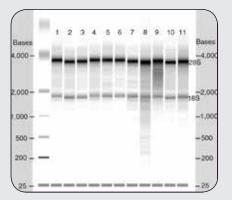
- 1. Add the 19 mg of skin sample to a Lysing Matrix D tube.
- Add 1mL of a guanidine thiocyanate lysis buffer (5.1 M guanidine thiocyanate, 50 mM sodium citrate, 50 mM EDTA, 0.5% β-mercaptoethanol).
- 3. Homogenize in the FastPrep instrument for 3 x 40 s at a speed setting of 6.0 m/s. Place the tubes on ice for 5 minutes between each run.
- 4. Centrifuge at 14,000 x g for 5-10 minutes to pellet debris.
- 5. Proceed with the RNA and protein extraction protocol.

# CASE STUDY

#### Results

 High Quality RNA Isolation with FastPrep instrument RNA 2100 Bioanalyzer analysis of FastPrep samples

The RNA was run on an Agilent 2100 Bioanalyzer (Agilent, Palo Alto, CA) using the RNA 6000 Pico LabChip kit to determine the quality of the samples. The 28S and 18S ribosomal bands show a greater than 2:1 ratio and the calculated RNA ribosomal integrity numbers of the samples ranged from 8.4 to 8.9, verifying a high quality RNA. Gel image for 11 RNA samples.



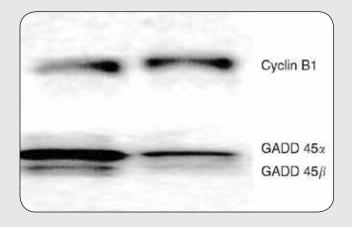
#### Higher RNA & protein yield obtained with FastPrep instrument RNA and protein quantification

For each method of tissue disruption, the quantity and quality of RNA (as an OD 260/280 ratio), and the quality of protein is shown. The RNA was quantified using a Nanodrop spectrometer and the protein content was determined using a Bradford-based assay. For RNA, an OD 260/280 of 2.0 is optimal.

	RNA average quantity per biopsy (μg)	RNA average 260/280 ratio	Protein average quantity per biopsy (µg)
FastPrep <sup>®</sup> bead-beater	1.4 (± 0.4 μg)	2.0 (± 0.05)	170 (± 50 μg)
Polytron Homogenizer	0.8 (± 0.4 μg)	1.8 (± 0.11)	90 (± 40 μg)

# Quality assessment of extracted protein Western blots using biopsy sample protein

Approximately 10-15 mg of protein from two different biopsy samples processed with the FastPrep instrument (Qbiogene, Irvine, CA)were used to determine the quality of western blotting. The top panel was probed with mouse anti-GADD 45. The GADD 45 used (Santa Cruz Biotechnology Inc., Santa Cruz, CA) recognizes both the alpha and beta subunits of the protein.



#### Conclusion

Sample variability and exposure to exogenous contamination were reduced using the FastPrep bead beating instrument, which allows processing up to 24 samples very quickly. This method yields 1-2 µg of RNA and 150 mg of protein, which is usable in many sensitive downstream applications including microarray, quantitative real-time PCR, two-dimensional gel electrophoresis, and western blot analysis.

## Skim Milk Drastically Improves the Efficacy of DNA Extraction from Andisol, a Volcanic Ash Soil

Soil

# CASE STUDY

Takada-Hoshino Y.; Matsumoto N.

Skim milk drastically improves the efficacy of DNA extraction from Andisol, a volcanic ash soil. Japan Agricultural Research Quarterly (2005) Vol 39 : 247-252

#### Introduction

The challenge with extractions from soil is isolating DNA or RNA without contamination by humic acids or other PCR inhibitors. Effective, efficient sample preparation is critical for successful downstream results. DNA extraction from Andisol, a volcanic ash soil, is known to be very difficult because this soil has a complex matrix, including allophane as a clay mineral. Soil properties such as high clay content contribute to high adsorption of DNA to soil particles.

#### Overview

Keyword: Environmental DNA, microbial community analysis, molecular methods, unculturable microorganisms.

Aim of the study: Improvement of DNA extraction from volcanic ash soil

**Application:** PCR

Sample name: Andisol

Sample type: Volcanic ash soil

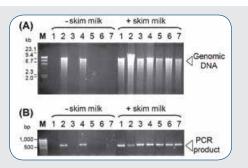
Material: FastPrep-24™ instrument, FastDNA™ Spin Kit for Soil, skim milk (carrier minimizing adsorption of nucleic acids to soil)

#### **Protocol and Parameters**

- 1. Add the soil sample together with or without 40 mg skim milk per gram of soil to a Lysing Matrix E tube.
  - 2. Add 978 µl sodium phosphate buffer to the sample in the Lysing Matrix E tube.
  - 3. Add 122 µl MT Buffer.
  - 4. Homogenize in a FastPrep instrument for 40 seconds at a speed setting of 6.0.
  - 5. Centrifuge at 14,000 x g for 5-10 minutes to pellet debris.
- 6. Follow the FastDNA<sup>™</sup> Spin Kit for Soil protocol for DNA purification from the homogenate.

#### Conclusion

DNA could successfully be extracted from Andisol soil samples with the FastDNA Spin Kit for Soil and the addition of 40 mg of skim milk per gram of soil sample. PCR products of the expected size were amplified from all extracts with skim milk. Resultant extracts were suitable for PCR and no other purification procedures were needed.



### Detection of Kudoa septempunctata 18S Ribosomal DNA in Patient Fecal Samples from Novel Food-Borne Outbreaks Caused by Consumption of Raw Olive Flounder.

Feces

# CASE STUDY

Harada T ; Kawai T ; Jinnai M ; Ohnishi T ; Sugita-Konishi Y ; Kumeda Y.

Detection of Kudoa septempunctata 18S (Paralichthys olivaceus) by consumption of raw olive flounder from novel food-borne outbreaks caused ribosomal DNA in patient fecal samples.

Journal of Clinical Microbiology (2012) Vol 50 : 2964–2968

#### Introduction

A method to detect K. septempunctata 18S ribosomal DNA in fecal samples of outbreak patients using an efficient real-time PCR method. A spiking experiment was performed to assess whether a previously developed real-time PCR assay was applicable to detect K. septempunctata in feces. Simultaneously, three commercially available kits were compared to determine relative extraction efficacy of K. septempunctata DNA.

#### Overview

- Keyword: Food-borne disease, Parasites identification, Human feces, qPCR, K. septempunctata
   Aim of the study: Identification of a standard method for DNA extraction from fecal parasites
   Application: Quantitative PCR
   Sample name: Human fecal sample
   Sample type: Feces
   Material: FastDNA<sup>™</sup> Spin Kit for Soil containing Lysing Matrix E, QIAamp DNA Stool Minikit, UltraClean Fecal DNA Kit
- Buffer: Provided with each of the three commercial DNA extraction kits

#### **Protocol and Parameters**

To compare the amount of K. septempunctata (parasites) DNA extracted using the three kits.

- 1. 200 mg of each sample and 200 µl of DNA elution buffer were used during the extraction procedure for each kit.
- 2. Extracted DNA was stored at -20°C until use.

#### Conclusion

The FastDNA Spin Kit for Soil proved to be the best DNA extraction method providing the highest PCR amplification.

The FastPrep technology gives higher yields and increases detection limit threshold of PCR. FastDNA Spin Kit for Soil is the most efficient method for extracting parasite DNA from fecal samples.

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## Determination of Virus Titers in Lungs of Influenza A Virus Infected Mice.

Viruses

# CASE STUDY

Bodewes R. ; Kreijtz J. H. C. M. ; Baas C. ; Geelhoed-Mieras M.M. ; de Mutsert G. ; van Amerongen G. ; van den Brand J. M. A. ; Fouchier Ron A. M.; Osterhaus A . D. M. E. ; Rimmelzwaan G.F.

Vaccination against Human Influenza A/H3N2 Virus prevents the induction of heterosubtypic immunity against lethal infection with Avian Influenza A/H5N1 virus. PLoS ONE (2009) Vol 4 : e5538

#### Introduction

Various virology institutes reported a new method for the isolation of intact virus particles from infected animal tissues for studies of pathogenic viruses (ex: avian Influenza A viruses, i.e H5N1) and development of vaccines. This simple and reproducible method allows accurate measuring of the viral load in tissues, following the spread of the virus in mouse organs, and assessing the effect of vaccination.

#### Overview

Keyword: Virus isolation, influenza A virus, infected animal tissues, pathogenic viruses

Aim of the study: Isolation of intact viruses from infected animal tissues

Application: Virus titration

Sample name: Mouse lung tissue

Sample type: Tissue

Material: FastPrep-24<sup>™</sup> instrument, 2 mL lysing matrix tubes containing ¼ inch ceramic beads

Buffer: Hank's balanced salt solution containing 0.5% lactalbumin, 10% glycerol, 200 U/mL penicillin, 200 μg/mL streptomycin, 100 U/mL polymyxin B sulfate, 250 μg/mL gentamycin, and 50 U/mL nystatin.

#### **Protocol and Parameters**

- 1. Snap freeze the weighed lung of a mouse (100-150 mg) in a Lysing Matrix M tube and store at -70°C.
- 2. Add 1 mL of ice-cold buffer to the Lysing Matrix M tube.
- 3. Homogenize the tissue with a FastPrep-24 instrument for 20 seconds at a speed setting of 4.0 m/s.
- 4. Incubate the tube on ice for 2 minutes.
- 5. Homogenize the tissue a second time with a FastPrep-24 instrument for 20 seconds at 4.0 m/s.
- 6. Add 0.5 mL of medium to the Lysing Matrix tube and centrifuge 1 minute at 10,000 rpm to pellet the tissue debris.
- 7. Transfer the supernatant containing the virus particles to a new microcentrifuge tube.
- 8. Infect MDCK cells with quintuplicated 10-fold serial dilutions of the supernatants as previously described (1).
- HA activity of the culture supernatants collected 5 days post inoculation are used as indicator of infection. Titers are calculated according to Spearman-Karber's method 3.

#### Conclusion

The FastPrep system, together with Lysing Matrix M tubes (2 mL tubes containing one ¼ inch ceramic bead), were successfully used to homogenize infected tissues and release intact viral particles as a first step of this experimental procedure.

### PBP2a Mutations Causing High-Level Ceftaroline Resistance in Clinical Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus Isolates.

Bacteria

# CASE STUDY

Long S.W.; Olsen R.J.; Mehta S.C.; Palzkill T.; Cernoch P.L.; Perez K.K.; Musick W.L.; Rosato A.E.; Musser J.M. PBP2a mutations causing high-level ceftaroline resistance in clinical methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* isolates. Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy (2014) Vol 58 : 6668–6674

#### Introduction

Identifying and understanding antibiotic resistance mechanism in clinical isolates of Staphylococcus aureus in human specimens.

#### Overview

- Keyword: Genome sequencing, antibiotic resistance, clinical isolates, ceftaroline
- Aim of the study: Understanding antibiotic resistance mechanism in clinical isolates of Staphylococcus aureus.
- Application: Genome sequencing
- Sample name: Patient expectorated sputum & blood
- Sample type: Fluid
- Material: FastPrep-96™ instrument, Lysing Matrix B tubes
- Buffer: Tryptic soy broth

#### **Protocol and Parameters**

- 1. Patient isolates were grown on tryptic soy agar supplemented with 5% sheep blood.
- 2. Five of the isolates grew from expectorated sputum. The sixth isolate was obtained from an aerobic blood culture bottle.
- 3. Genomic DNA was isolated from multiple colonies grown overnight in tryptic soy broth.
- 4. The cells were lysed using Lysing Matrix B in a FastPrep-96 instrument.

#### Conclusion

The use of the high-throughput FastPrep-96 homogenizer in combination with Lysing Matrix B tubes allows high quality DNA extraction for genome sequencing analysis of ceftaroline-resistant methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA). Genome sequencing results confirm a previously undescribed high-level antibiotic resistance mechanism in clinical isolates of MRSA.

## **Frequently Asked Questions**

## What is the most effective Lysing Matrix to use on Mycobacterium tuberculosis specimens like infected sputum samples?

Lysing Matrix B tubes (0.1 mm silica beads) are designed for a thorough lysis of Mycobacterium tuberculosis bacteria with the FastPrep instrument and are commonly used by tuberculosis research centers.

#### DNA isolation of Mycobacterium tuberculosis

Walker, T. M.; Lalor, M. K.; Broda, A.; Ortega, L. S.; Morgan, M.; Parker, L.; Churchill, S.; Bennett, K.; Golubchik, T.; Giess, A. P.; Del Ojo E.C.; Jeffery, K. J.; Bowler, I. C. J.W.; Laurenson, I. F.; Barrett, A.; Drobniewski, F.; McCarthy, N. D.; Anderson, L.F.; Abubakar, I.; Thomas, H. L.; Monk, P.; Smith, E. G.; Walker, A.S.; Crook, D. W.; Peto, T. E. A.; Conlon, C. P.

Assessment of Mycobacterium tuberculosis transmission in Oxfordshire, UK, 2007–12, with whole pathogen genome sequences: an observational study Lancet Respir Med (2014) Vol 2 : 285–292

#### RNA isolation of Mycobacterium tuberculosis

Keren I ; Minami S ; Rubin E ; and Lewis K. Characterization and Transcriptome Analysis of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* Persisters. mBio (2011). 2(3) : e00100-11

# What is the best method to isolate DNA from Ascochyta rabiei and Botrytis cinerea fungus in plant crops?

For fungal DNA isolation from infected plant samples, it is best to use the FastDNA SPIN Kit (including Lysing Matrix A tubes, Cat. No. 116540600). These tubes will efficiently grind plant tissues and lyse fungal cells.

# Will samples freeze during the homogenization with CoolPrep sample holders, considering they are in direct contact with dry ice?

To prevent sample freezing when using the CoolPrep sample holder, it is recommended to add up to, but not more than, 50 g dry ice to the well tray base. Grinding the dry ice first, before processing the sample, can also help prevent sample freezing.

To grind the dry ice, place it in the empty CoolPrep sample holder. Cover the sample holes with tape to keep the dry ice from spilling out during the run. Run the CoolPrep sample holder and dry ice in the FastPrep instrument. This step will make it easier to place the Lysing Matrix tubes in the adapter and it will help avoid the direct contact of dry ice pellets with the Lysing Matrix tubes.

# Is it possible to use the FastPrep-24 system for lysing samples (plant/animal) while not disrupting bacteria?

FastPrep instruments are designed for the isolation of intact bacteria from infected samples. It is recommended to use Lysing Matrix tubes containing only large beads. Lysing Matrix M, containing <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> in ceramic beads, is dedicated to this application.

As a buffer, we suggest to use PBS buffer as described in the publication below:

Tukhvatulin A.I. ; Gitlin I.I. ; Shcheblyakov D.V. ; Artemicheva N.M. ; Burdelya L.G. ; Shmarov M.M. ; Naroditsky B.S. ; Gudkov A.V. ; Gintsburg A.L. ; Logunova D.Y.

Combined Stimulation of Toll-Like Receptor 5 and NOD1 Strongly Potentiates Activity of NF-B, Resulting in Enhanced Innate Immune Reactions and Resistance to Salmonella enterica and serovar Typhimurium Infection.

Infect. Immun. (2013) Vol 81(10) : 3855.

### What is the appropriate procedure to decontaminate Metal Lysing Matrix tubes?

It is advised to clean the stainless steel tubes and beads with a mild detergent and warm water followed by a clean water rinse. Tubes, as well as caps and beads, can then be autoclaved under standard conditions : 30 min at 121 °C. After several uses, it is recommended to replace the teflon O-ring.

### What is the best Lysing Matrix for extracting RNA and proteins from adipose tissue?

Best Lysing Matrix tubes to efficiently grind adipose tissues for RNA and protein extraction are Lysing Matrix D tubes (Cat. No. 116913100, tubes containing 1.4 mm ceramic beads).

#### Protein isolation from adipose tissue

Spradley F.T.; Palei A.C.; Granger J.P.

Obese melanocortin-4 receptor-deficient rats exhibit augmented angiogenic balance and vasorelaxation during pregnancy. Physiol Rep (2013) Vol 1 (4), e00081

KimSJ.; Chae S.; Kim H.; Mun D.G.; Back S.; Choi H.Y.; Park K.S.; Hwang D.; Choi S.H.; Lee S.W. A Protein Profile of Visceral Adipose Tissues Linked to Early Pathogenesis of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. Molecular & Cellular Proteomics (2014) Vol 10: 811-822.

#### RNA isolation from adipose tissue

Kolak M. ; Gertow J. ; Westerbacka J. ; Summers S.A. ; Liska J. ; Franco-Cereceda A. ; Oresic M. ; Yki-Järvinen H. ; Eriksson P. ; Fisher R.M. Expression of ceramide-metabolising enzymes in subcutaneous and intra-abdominal human adipose tissue. Lipids in Health and Disease (2012) Vol 11 : 115-126

# Is it possible to simultaneously isolate DNA and RNA from environmental samples with the Fast-Prep system?

Simultaneous extraction and purification of DNA and RNA from tropical soils from Madagascar following a cascade scheme involving the FastDNA SPIN Kit for Soil, for DNA isolation, and the RNaid Kit, for RNA extraction, has been described by Tournier E. et al.

Tournier E. ; Amenc L. ; Pablo A.L. ; Legname E. ; Blanchart E. ; Plassard C. ; Robin A. ; Bernard L.

Modification of a commercial DNA extraction kit for safe and rapid recovery of DNA and RNA simultaneously from soil, without the use of harmful solvents.

MethodsX 2 (2015) 182-191





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